



Social/Behavioral IRB – Exempt Review Deemed Exempt

DATE: August 23, 2013

TO: **Dr. Mary-Ann Winkelmes**, University of Nevada - Las Vegas

FROM: Office of Research Integrity – Human Subjects

RE: Notification of IRB Action
Protocol Title: Transparency in Learning and Teaching Initiative
Protocol # 1305-4474

This memorandum is notification that the project referenced above has been reviewed as indicated in Federal regulatory statutes 45CFR46 and deemed exempt under 45 CFR 46.101(b)2.

PLEASE NOTE:

Upon Approval, the research team is responsible for conducting the research as stated in the exempt application reviewed by the ORI – HS and/or the IRB which shall include using the most recently submitted Informed Consent/Assent Forms (Information Sheet) and recruitment materials.

*Any changes to the application may cause this project to require a different level of IRB review. Should any changes need to be made, please submit a **Modification Form**. When the above-referenced project has been completed, please submit a **Continuing Review/Progress Completion report** to notify ORI – HS of its closure.*

If you have questions or require any assistance, please contact the Office of Research Integrity - Human Subjects at IRB@unlv.edu or call 895-2794.

IRB Received Date Stamp— Office Use Only	IRB Protocol Number— Office Use Only
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**Office of Research Integrity
Human Subjects**

Exempt Research Application Form Applicable Policy – 45 CFR 46.101 (b)

Instructions:

1. CITI certification (www.citiprogram.org) must be current at the time of protocol submission.
2. Complete this application if you believe your study qualifies as exempt research based on the categories below. The UNLV IRB will make the final determination of exempt research projects. The exempt determination must be granted in writing by the UNLV IRB before research can begin on the project.
3. Exempt research must adhere to the same ethical principles governing all research.
4. Exempt applications must include copies of informed consent, questionnaires/surveys, advertisements, etc.
5. If the IRB determines the research to be non-exempt, the project must be resubmitted with the completed Research Protocol Proposal Form to again proceed through the IRB review process.

1.a Duration of Study

Anticipated Time to Complete the Study: 5 years

1.b Research Protocol Title

2. Investigator's Contact Information

(The PI must be UNLV faculty in all cases involving studies carried out by students or fellows.)

Name and Credentials:

Dr. Mary-Ann Winkelmes Ph.D.

Department/ Institution: University of Nevada, Las Vegas Mail Stop: Mail Code
1014 Main Phone: 702-895-3496 Ext:

Email: Mary-Ann.Winkelmes@unlv.edu

3. Student/Fellow Investigator

3.1 Is there a Student Researcher who is conducting this research as a basis for their dissertation or thesis?

Yes

No

4. Protocol Coordinator

5. Co- Principal Investigators

6. Research Team Members:

7. Risk Assessment

7.1 In order for your study to qualify as exempt, it may only involve minimal risk. By Federal Regulations at 45CFR46.102(i), "Minimal risk means that the probability and magnitude of harm or discomfort anticipated in the research are not greater in and of themselves than those ordinarily encountered in daily life or during the performance of routine physical or psychological examinations or tests."

Does your study meet the definition of minimal risk as defined above? Yes No

Describe the risks to project participants (e.g., breach of confidentiality) and explain how they will be minimized, this should include a description regarding how participants' confidentiality will be protected (e.g., data collected for the study will be kept on a password protected desktop computer in a locked office)

No identifiers will be gathered from student participants. All student participants remain completely anonymous. Identities of faculty participants will be kept confidential and stored on a password protected computer in a locked office and on a backup drive kept in a locked cabinet.

8. Category of Exemption

Please indicate your exemption category choice by completing the relevant categories from the list below. As you check the appropriate boxes, the form will guide you on the Category your study may qualify. Please note: The Federal regulations do not permit any new categories and only the IRB may determine which research activities qualify for an exempt review.

Key: Solid box All items in the box must be true Dotted box: One item in the box must be true

Category 1 (All of the following are true):

Research conducted in established or commonly accepted educational settings
This research involves normal educational practices, such as (i) research on regular and special education instructional strategies, or (ii) research on the effectiveness of or the comparison among instructional techniques, curricula, or classroom management methods
The research is NOT subject to FDA regulation (e.g.; drug, devices, or biologics)
The research does NOT involve prisoners as participants

Your Study May Qualify for Category 1. Please check here and complete the rest of this application.

Category 2 (All of the following are true):

This research involves the use of one or more of the following:

You Checked One of the Following. Please check this box.

Educational tests (cognitive, diagnostic, aptitude, achievement)

Survey procedures

Interview procedures

Observation of public behavior

When the research involves children as participants, the procedures are limited to:

Educational tests (cognitive, diagnostic, aptitude, achievement)

Observation of public behavior where the investigator(s) will NOT participate in the activities being observed

Information obtained is recorded in such a manner that either:

You Checked One of the Following. Please check this box.

Participants CANNOT be identified, directly or through identifiers linked to the participants.

Both of the following are true:

You Checked Both of the Following. Please check this box.

Participants CAN be identified, directly or through identifiers linked to the participants.

Any disclosure of the participants' responses outside the research could NOT reasonably place them at risk of criminal or civil liability or be damaging to their financial standing, employability, or reputation.

The research is NOT subject to FDA regulation (e.g.; drug, devices, or biologics)

The research does NOT involve prisoners as participants

Category 3 (All of the following are true):

The research is NOT exempt under Category 2 above (Research cannot qualify for both Category 2 and Category 3)

The research involves the use of one or more of the following:

You Checked One of the Following. Please check this box.

Educational tests (cognitive, diagnostic, aptitude, achievement)
Survey procedures
Interview procedures
Observation of public behavior
Either of the following is true:

You Checked One of the Following. Please check this box.

The participants are elected or appointed public officials or candidates for public office
Federal statute(s) require(s) without exception that the confidentiality of the personally identifiable information will be maintained throughout the research and thereafter
The research is NOT subject to FDA regulation (e.g.; drug, devices, or biologics)
The research does NOT involve prisoners as participants

Your Study May Qualify for Category 3. Please check here and complete the rest of this application.

Category 4 (All of the following are true):

The research involves the collection or study of existing data, documents, records, pathological specimens, or diagnostic specimens (i.e., the reviewed materials currently exist and are NOT prospectively collected). Indicate in protocol the data collection date range.

At least one of the following is true:

You Checked One of the Following. Please check this box.

These sources are publicly available
Information is recorded in such a manner that both of the following are true:

You Checked Both of the Following. Please check this box.

Participants cannot be directly identified
Participants cannot be identified through identifiers linked to them
The research is NOT subject to FDA regulation (e.g.; drug, devices, or biologics)
The research does NOT involve prisoners as participants

Your Study May Qualify for Category 4. Please check here and complete the rest of this application.

Category 5 (All of the following are true):

The project is a research or demonstration project
The project is conducted by or subject to the approval of Department or Agency heads
The project is designed to study, evaluate, or otherwise examine: (i) Public benefit or service programs; (ii) procedures for obtaining benefits or services under those programs; (iii) possible changes in or alternatives to those programs or procedures; or (iv) possible changes in methods or levels of payment for benefits or services under those programs
The program under study delivers a public benefit (e.g., financial or medical benefits as provided under the Social Security Act) or service (e.g., social, supportive, or nutrition services as

provided under the Older Americans Act)

The project is conducted pursuant to specific federal statutory authority

There is no statutory requirement that an IRB review the project

The project does not involve significant physical invasions or intrusions upon the privacy of participants

The research is NOT subject to FDA regulation (e.g.; drug, devices, or biologics)

The research does NOT involve prisoners as participants

Your Study May Qualify for Category 5. Please check here and complete the rest of this application.

Category 6 (All of the following are true):

The research involves a taste and food quality evaluation and consumer acceptance studies

One of the following is true:

You Checked One of the Following. Please check this box.

Wholesome foods without additives will be consumed

A food will be consumed that contains a food ingredient and both of the following are true:

You Checked Both of the Following. Please check this box.

The food ingredient is at or below the level to be safe

The food ingredient is for a use found to be safe

A food will be consumed that contains an agricultural chemical or environmental contaminant and one of the following is true:

You Checked One of the Following. Please check this box.

The agricultural chemical or environmental contaminant is at or below the level found to be safe by the Food and Drug Administration

The agricultural chemical or environmental contaminant is at or below the level approved by the Environmental Protection Agency

The agricultural chemical or environmental contaminant is at or below the level approved by the Food Safety and Inspection Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture

The research is NOT subject to FDA regulation (e.g.; drug, devices, or biologics)

The research does NOT involve prisoners as participants

Your Study May Qualify for Category 6. Please check here and complete the rest of this application.

9. Research Team Members: List all research team members (including PI) who will have contact with subjects, have contact with subjects' data or biological samples, or use subjects' personal information. If needed, see the Additional Research Team Member Form.

NAME and DEPARTMENT	ROLE IN PROTOCOL	SPECIFIC EXPERIENCE WITH ROLE IN PROTOCOL	ROLE IN CONSENT PROCESS
EXAMPLE: Dr. Chris Researcher, Research Department	EXAMPLE: Developed protocol, collecting data, analyzing data, writing report	EXAMPLE: Has had 7 years of conducting and publishing human subjects research at a university	EXAMPLE: Recruiting subjects, writing the consent form, consenting subjects, answering questions
Dr. Mary-Ann Winkelmes Ph.D. University of Nevada, Las Vegas	Developed protocol, gather data, analyze data, write reports	Five years' experience conducting and publishing human subjects research at a university (http://www.teachingandlearning.illinois.edu/transparency.html)	Writing consent form, recruiting subjects

10. Project Details

A. Describe the purpose of the project and how you will conduct it: Clearly describe any procedures to be used during the conduct of the study. In addition, describe the recruitment process and include copies of all recruitment materials to be used for this study

The Transparency in Learning and Teaching Initiative is a study that aims to gather and disseminate (via reports and publications) anonymous, aggregate information about how higher education students understand their own learning processes and how instructors can enhance that understanding. The Illinois Initiative on Transparency in Learning and Teaching provides a structure for faculty who wish to contribute to a large and significant research project on students' learning, while relying on others to provide the education-research expertise and administrative support. It also brings teachers and students into dialogue about the processes of teaching and learning. Ultimately, this research will identify which small changes to teaching and learning practices produce the greatest beneficial impact on students' learning, with results specific to: the past experience of the student, the size of the course, the level of the course (beginning college through advanced degree) and the discipline. Longer-term results may include higher retention and graduation rates for undergraduate students, including community

college students who transfer into four-year institutions, and greater participation of diversely prepared students in Masters and PhD degree programs. Participants will be students enrolled in the courses of voluntarily participating instructors. Students will receive an emailed invitation from their instructor to complete a four-to-five-minute online survey. Instructor participants are those who volunteer to participate because they have heard about the project from colleagues or from the project's investigators or from the project's website, publications, or conference presentations. All potential student participants will receive an electronic invitation from the principal investigator and/or course instructor during the last week their participating course is in session. Clicking on a link provided in the invitation will lead a student to an Information and Consent form (below). After acknowledging they have read and understood the information and consent information, students will advance to the online survey. Students who agree to participate will complete an online survey (attached) of approximately thirty multiple-choice questions about their perceptions of their learning experience in the course. The survey takes approximately four or five minutes to complete. Instructor participants register online to indicate their voluntary participation. Information and Consent forms for participating instructors (below) allow for future reporting of anonymous data in the aggregate about how instructors describe their teaching on the registration form, or in any optional conversations online, by telephone or in person. Instructor participants will invite their students to complete an online survey at the end of the course. Instructors in the control group will make no changes to their teaching, while instructors in the "transparency" group may choose to make one of several small alteration to their teaching technique that the project has demonstrated as statistically significant for enhancing students' learning (Winkelmes, "Transparency in Teaching: Faculty Share Data and Improve Students' Learning," *Liberal Education*, Spring 2013, Vol. 99, No. 2). Instructor participants will be invited by the principal investigator to complete a feedback form online after their participation (attached), that will take approximately three minutes to complete. Data gathered by this project will be analyzed and shared (anonymously and in the aggregate) via reports, presentations and publication.

B. Maximum number of subjects: The project has already

C. Describe study population/specimens/data to be studied (e.g., healthy adults age 18-45). . Please note that research involving prisoners is not eligible for exemption; and research involving children has more restrictive exemption criteria (see letter F below for additional details)

Healthy adult students and instructors, ages 18 up to retirement age. The project has already involved over 200 instructors and over 25000 students. The maximum number of total participants may reach as many as 1000000.

D. Describe the consent process for enrolling subjects into this study including whether an oral or written consent process will be used

Participating students will access the online survey only after acknowledging (via an online survey format) they have read and understood the information and consent documentation provided. Instructors will agree to participate only after only after acknowledging (via an online survey format)they have read and understood the information and consent documentation provided. Information and consent information for 1) student participants and 2) instructor participants is included below. 1) Information and Consent for Student Participants Purpose and Investigator: The Transparency in Learning and Teaching Initiative is a study that aims to gather

information about how higher education students understand their own learning processes and how instructors can enhance that understanding. Your responses will help institutions of higher education improve students' learning experiences. If you have questions at any time about the study or your participation in it, you may contact the study's principal investigator, Dr. Mary-Ann Winkelmes, Coordinator of Campus Instructional Development and Research, Office of the Vice Provost for Faculty, Policy and Research, University of Nevada, Las Vegas (Mary-Ann.Winkelmes@unlv.edu, tel. 702-895-3455) mawink@illinois.edu. You may also contact the Office of Research Integrity %u2013 Human Subjects, University of Nevada, Las Vegas at 702-895-2794 or by email at IRB@unlv.edu for information about the rights of human subjects in approved research, identifying yourself as a research subject. Procedures, Dissemination and Confidentiality: You are selected and invited to participate in this study because your course instructor(s) agreed to participate in the study. You will be asked to take about 4 minutes to complete an online survey. No key or other identifier will link your answers with your identity. Your answers will always remain anonymous. Anonymous averages of the responses, only in aggregate form, will be shared with course instructors only after grades have been submitted to the registrar. The survey data will be stored on a secured server at the University of Illinois, accessible only through a password protected account on a password-protected computer, and also in a locked cabinet in Dr. Winkelmes's office. Data from the survey will be preserved for the duration of this ten-year study (2009-2019). Dr. Winkelmes and several collaborators will code and analyze data, interpret the findings, and disseminate the study's context, purpose, methods, findings, limitations, and conclusions through presentations and publications in higher education conferences, journals, and/or books. No individual names of Transparency Initiative participants will be identified in any reports, presentations, or publications. Benefits/Risks and Voluntary Participation: Your participation in this research is voluntary. Your decision to participate, decline, or withdraw from participation will have no impact on your grade in this course or on your present or future relations with your instructors or school or the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign in any way. There are no known risks from participation in this study beyond those that exist in normal daily life. There may not be immediate direct benefits to you as a participant. You may benefit from this project by becoming more aware of your own learning practices and how these impact your performance in school. You will be providing valuable information about your learning processes that will help schools and faculty to improve students' learning experiences. You may skip questions or terminate your participation at any time. I HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD THE INFORMATION ABOVE AND CONFIRM THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS: I understand that my participation is entirely voluntary. I understand that I may refuse to participate or may discontinue participation at any time during the project without penalty, simply by closing my browser. I understand that I may skip any questions that I don't wish to answer. I understand that my anonymity will be preserved and my identity will never be connected with my responses. I am 18 years of age or older. I understand that the investigator will disseminate aggregate data from this survey in reports of this research at professional meetings and in professional publications, and that the names of participants will not be recorded or revealed. ----- 2) Information and Consent for Instructor Participants Purpose and Investigator: The Transparency in Learning and Teaching Initiative is a study that aims to gather information about how higher education students understand their own learning processes and how instructors can enhance that understanding. Your responses will help institutions of higher education improve students' learning experiences. If you have questions at any time about the study or your participation in it, you may contact the study's principal

investigator, Dr. Mary-Ann Winkelmes, Coordinator of Campus Instructional Development and Research, Office of the Vice Provost for Faculty, Policy and Research, University of Nevada, Las Vegas (Mary-Ann.Winkelmes@unlv.edu, tel. 702-895-3455) mawink@illinois.edu. You may also contact the Office of Research Integrity 2013 Human Subjects, University of Nevada, Las Vegas at 702-895-2794 or by email at IRB@unlv.edu for information about the rights of human subjects in approved research, identifying yourself as a research subject.

Procedures, Dissemination and Confidentiality: By clicking the 201Csubmit201D button at the bottom of the online registration form, you indicate your voluntary participation in the Transparency Initiative. You will invite your students at the end of term to complete a 4-minute online survey located at a URL that will be provided to you, and at the end of term you will be asked how frequently (if at all) you chose to implement transparent modes of teaching and learning in your course. The investigators will keep your identity confidential. Your name will not be used in any presentations or publications resulting from the Transparency study, nor will it be shared with your institution's Review Board or other administrators. Your data will always remain anonymous and will be shared only in aggregate form. Your students' identities will never be recorded or tracked. Students' responses will always remain anonymous. Anonymous averages of students' responses, only in aggregate form, will be shared with course instructors only after grades have been submitted to the institution's registrar or equivalent. Data will be stored on a secured server at the University of Illinois, accessible only through a password protected account on a password protected computer, and also in a locked cabinet in Dr. Winkelmes's office. Data will be preserved for the duration of this ten-year study (2009-2019). Dr. Winkelmes and several collaborators will code and analyze data, interpret the findings, and disseminate the study's context, purpose, methods, findings, limitations, and conclusions through presentations and publications in higher education conferences, journals, and/or books. No individual names of Transparency Initiative participants will be identified in any reports, presentations, or publications.

Benefits/Risks and Voluntary Participation: Your participation in this research is voluntary. Your decision to participate, decline, or withdraw from participation will have no impact on your present or future relations with the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign in any way. There are no known risks from participation in this study beyond those that exist in normal daily life. There may not be immediate direct benefits to you as a participant. You may benefit from this interview by becoming more aware of your own teaching practices and how these impact your students' learning. You may terminate your participation at any time. I HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD THE INFORMATION ABOVE AND CONFIRM THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS: 2022 I understand that my participation is entirely voluntary. 2022 I understand that I may refuse to participate or may discontinue participation at any time during the project without penalty. 2022 I understand that my confidentiality will be preserved by the investigators. 2022 I understand that the investigator will disseminate aggregate data from this project in reports of this research at professional meetings and in professional publications, and that the names of participants will not be revealed. 2022 I understand that by clicking the 201Csubmit201D button at the bottom of the online registration form, I indicate my voluntary participation. Please print a copy of this consent form for your records.

D.1. If you are not obtaining consent, please provide your rationale (Otherwise enter N/A):

E. Describe how the data will be protected (include location, length of time and disposition of data).

Data from online surveys will be stored on a password protected computer in a locked office and on a backup drive kept in a locked drawer in the locked office of the principal investigator.

Students' anonymity will be preserved. Students' identities will never be tracked: no key or other identifier will link students' answers with their identity. Data from the survey will be preserved for the duration of this five-year study (2013-2018). Instructors' identities will be known only to the principal investigator, who will keep these identities confidential. Instructors' names will not be used in any reports, presentations or publications resulting from the Transparency Initiative, nor will identities be shared with their institutions' Review Boards or other administrators. Instructors' data will be shared only anonymously in aggregate form.

F. If you will be using a questionnaire, survey or interview procedure, please indicate the setting where the research will take place (NOTE: Interview or survey research involving children cannot be exempt from IRB review.):

No questionnaire, survey or interview procedures used

Classroom

UNLV

Subjects' home (e.g., mailed survey)

Electronic/internet forum

Other, please specify:

11. Category 4 Details (This section is to be completed if you selected Category #4 in Section 5 above - and Category #4 is marked False)

11.1 If you selected category 4 in section 8 above and your project involves the collection of data (e.g., medical records/chart review/academic records/database research), answer the following:

Note: If you are recording identifiable information from medical records, charts, academic records, or recording the medical record number or code linking information to the medical/academic record number, the project cannot be exempted under the federal regulations. A Protocol Proposal Form must be submitted for such studies.

a) Identify the source of the data

b) Provide the date range of the data to be collected. Include specific dates and state whether the data will be in existence at the time you submit this application to the IRB:

c) Provide the estimated number of subjects whose data will be collected for the study.

d) Indicate how the study data will be recorded so that it is not identifiable (e.g. study data will

not include direct identifiers or a code linking data to subjects' identity):

e) Indicate who will access the medical records and how they have valid clinical access to these records (e.g., involved in the patients' care). Valid clinical access is defined as individual normally having access to the records as part of their usual clinical activities):

f) Attach a copy of the data collection sheet that details the data that will be collected for this project. If you are not attaching, please check here:

If a data collection sheet is not being attached to this application, please explain why:

12. Financial Information

12.1 Will subjects be paid or otherwise compensated for research participation? Yes No
If yes, please respond to the following questions:

a) Describe the nature of any compensation to subjects. Include cash, gifts, research credit, etc.

b) Provide a dollar amount, (if not applicable, check here:), if applicable \$, and indicate method of payment

Cash Check Research Credit Other Payment:

c) When and how is the cash compensation provided to the subject?

d) What is the effect on cash compensation if a subject does not complete the study?

12.2 Is there any internal or external funding (e.g., grants, contracts, gifts, etc.) Yes No
If yes:

a) Name of Sponsor or UNLV Grant Program:

b) Attach a copy of the proposal and/or award document through the Supporting Documents Grid from the Home Page of CyberIRB.

13. Protected Health Information (PHI)

All projects must indicate whether PHI will be used and/or disclosed as part of the research. Please select one of the following:

The activity is exempt from research HIPAA requirements as no PHI is used or collected (Information collected must have all 18 elements as defined by the [HIPAA Privacy Rule](#) removed so that an individual or the individual's relatives may not be identified)

A waiver for use and/or disclosure of PHI is requested (submit a request for waiver of HIPAA Authorization)

HIPAA Authorization for use and disclosure of PHI will be obtained from subjects (submit a HIPAA Authorization form)

A limited data set will be utilized (The only identifying elements from the list of HIPAA identifiers that may be included are city, state, and/or ZIP Code; elements of date; and other numbers, characteristics, or codes not listed as direct identifiers)

Please note: A Data Use Agreement (DUA) is required to use and/or disclose information contained in a "limited data set". Please provide a copy of the executed DUA along with this submission. Submissions cannot be processed without this document.

14. Signatures of Assurance

A. Investigator's Assurance

I certify that the information provided in this application is complete and accurate. As Principal Investigator, I have ultimate responsibility for the conduct of this study, the ethical performance of the project, the protection of the rights and welfare of human subjects and strict adherence to any stipulations designated by the IRB. I agree to comply with all UNLV policies and procedures, as well as with all applicable Federal, State and local laws regarding the protection of human subjects in research including, but not limited to the following:

- Performing the project by qualified personnel according to the approved protocol.
- Not changing the approved protocol or consent form without prior IRB approval (except in an emergency, if necessary, to safeguard the well-being of human subjects).
- Obtaining proper informed consent from human subjects or their legally responsible representative, using only the currently approved, stamped consent form.
- Promptly reporting adverse events to OPRS in writing according to IRB guidelines.
- Arranging for a co-investigator to assume direct responsibility, if the PI will be unavailable to direct this research personally, as when on sabbatical leave or vacation.

***FACULTY ADVISOR (IF APPLICABLE): By my signature as Principal Investigator on this research application, I certify that the student/fellow investigator is knowledgeable about the regulations and policies governing research with human subjects and has sufficient training and experience to conduct this particular study in accordance with the approved protocol. In addition:

- I agree to act as the liaison between the IRB and the student/fellow investigator with all written and verbal communications.
- I agree to meet with the student/fellow investigator on a regular basis to monitor the progress of the study.
- I agree to be available and to personally supervise the student/fellow investigator in solving problems, as they arise.
- I assure that the student/fellow investigator will promptly report adverse events to OPRS according to IRB guidelines.
- I will arrange for an alternate faculty advisor to assume responsibility if I become unavailable, as when on sabbatical leave or vacation.
- I assure that the student/fellow investigator will follow through with the storage and destruction of data as outlined in the protocol.

By checking this box and submitting this form electronically, I agree to the assurance as stated above.

Please ensure your Supporting Documents have been added through the Protocol Summary Page (button on the left), and send your protocol by clicking the Send button from your Home Page.